

# Digital Transformation in Organizations: Co-Innovation through Co-Working

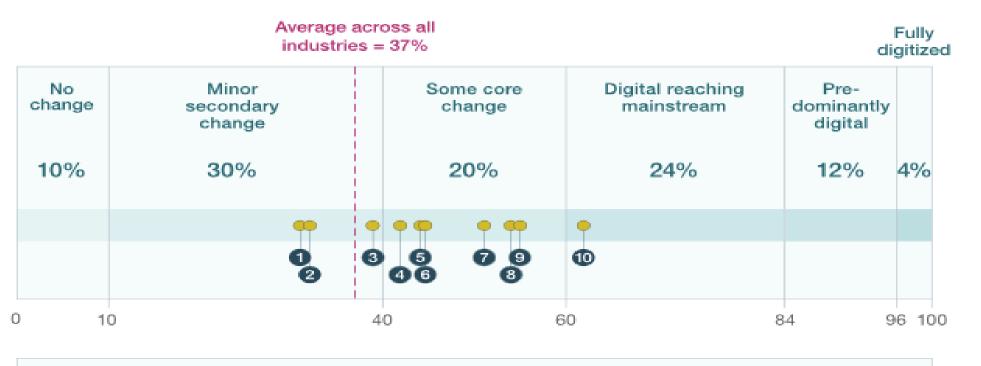
#### **Professor Michael Barrett**

Cambridge Judge Business School (CJBS) Stockholm School of Economics (SSE)



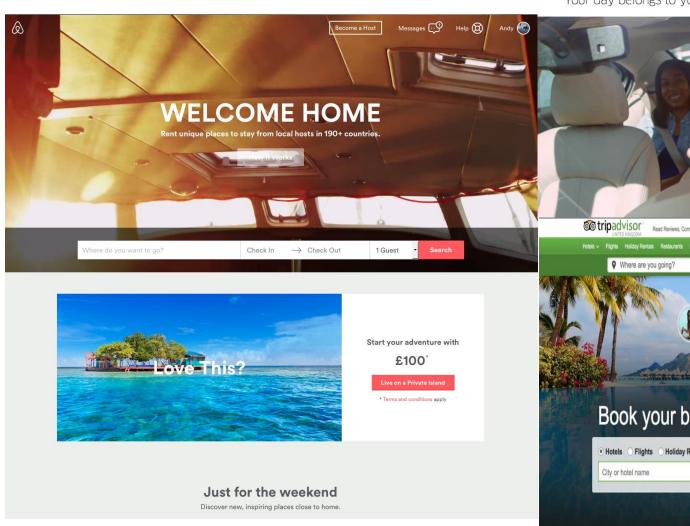
#### Digital is penetrating all sectors, but to varying degrees.

#### Perception of digital penetration by industry,1 % of respondents





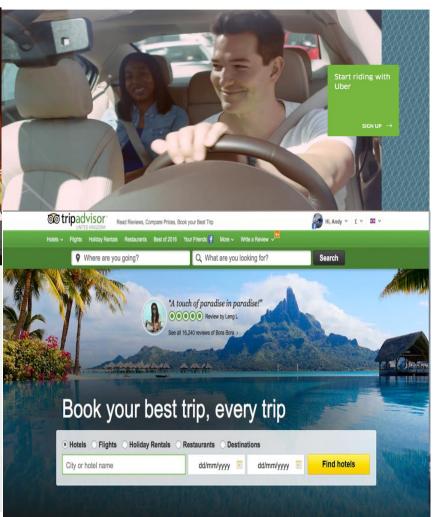
## The new world of digital...



E UBER RIde Drive FIND A CITY HELP SIGN IN BECOME A DRIVER

Get there

Your day belongs to you



Dimension	IT logic	Digital logic
Focus of management control	Operational integration	New initiatives
Value orientation	Cost saving	Revenue enhancing
Goal achievement	Risk aversion	Heavy experimentation
Reference industry	Industrial organization	IT industry, digital disruptors and start-ups
Location in value chain	Operations	Customer facing

**Source:** Tumbas, Berente, vom Brock 2018

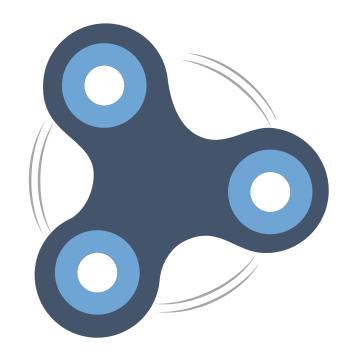
## What Do We Mean By Digital Transformation?

#### 1. Digitisation

Technologies convert information into binary digits to automate processes

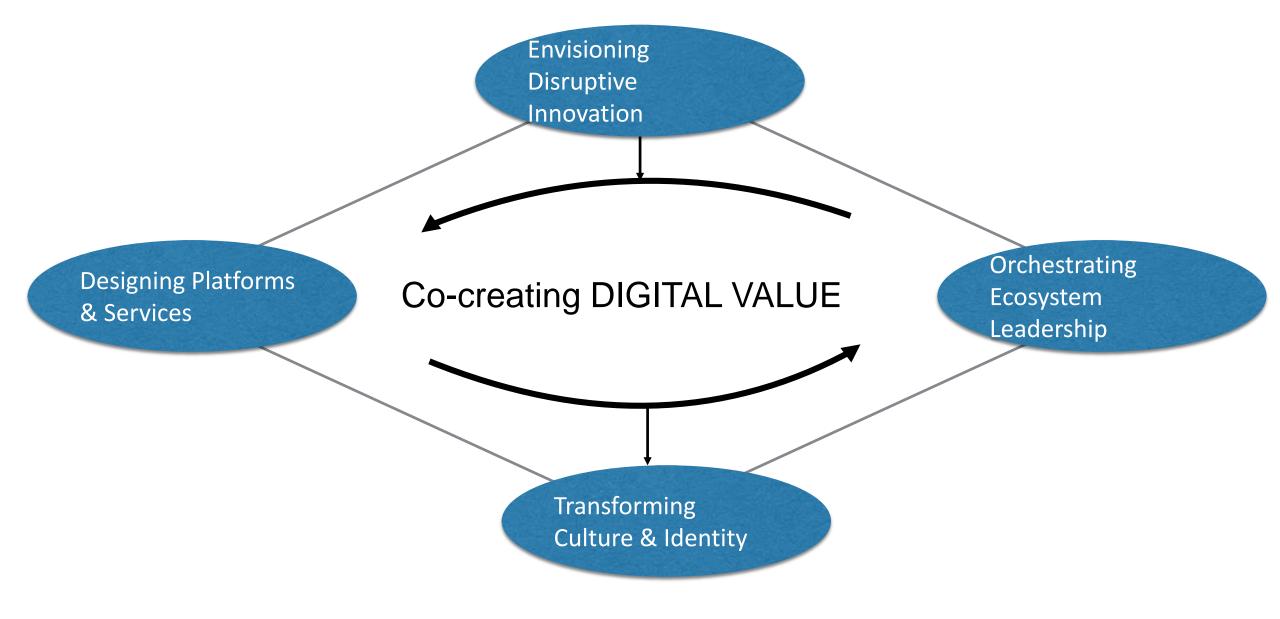
#### 2. Digitalisation

Technologies enable radically new products, services, business models



### 3. Digital Transformation

The combined effects of several digital innovations bringing about novel actors, structures, practices, values, and beliefs that change, threaten, replace or complement existing rules of the game within organizations, ecosystems, industries or fields



**Digital Transformation Framework** 

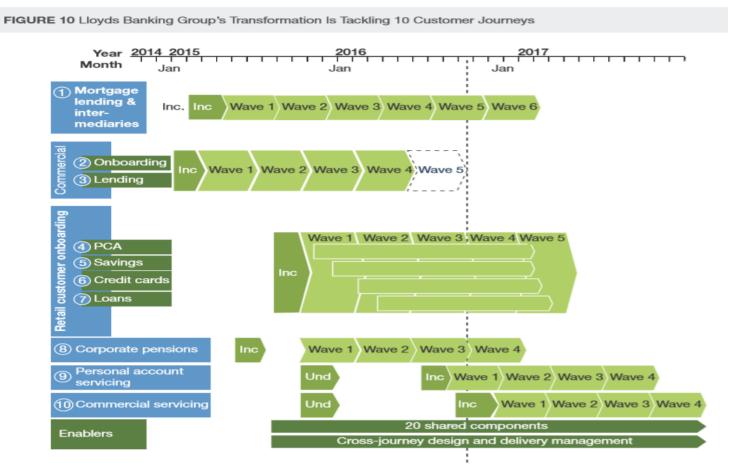
## Lloyd's Banking Group - Digital Transformation Strategy

#### First Phase

#### **Second Phase**

- Implemented from 2011 to 2014
- Focused on improving digital customer experience

- A three-year digital business transformation program
- £502 million budget



Source: Forrester/LBG



£3 billion investment over 3 years to digitise 70% of bank

## Transformational strategy targeting significant customer and business enhancements

PANSFORM



#### DIGITISING THE GROUP

 End to end transformation covering more than 70% of our cost base

 Simplification and progressive modernisation of IT and data architecture

#### LEADING CUSTOMER EXPERIENCE

- #1 UK digital bank, with Open Banking functionality
- #1 Branch network, serving complex needs
- Data-driven and personalised customer propositions

#### MAXIMISING GROUP CAPABILITIES

- £6bn loan growth in start-ups, SME and Mid Market businesses
- Sole integrated UK banking and insurance provider targeting >1m new pensions customers and £50bn AuA growth

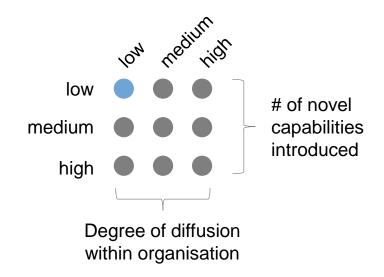
#### TRANSFORMING WAYS OF WORKING

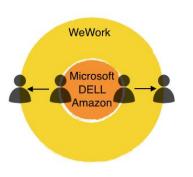
- More than half of transformation delivered through Agile methodology
- Biggest ever investment in our People with 50% increase in colleague training and development to 4.4m hours p.a.

## Innovation Spaces for Digital Transformation:

#### **Digital Labs**

Describes spaces where individuals develop, test, refine product, service, and business model innovations





## Role of Co-working in Digital Transformation

## **Inside-Out Coworking Spaces** (e.g., Wework)

 Spaces act as external offices for enterprises to move some of their teams or departments out of the original offices.

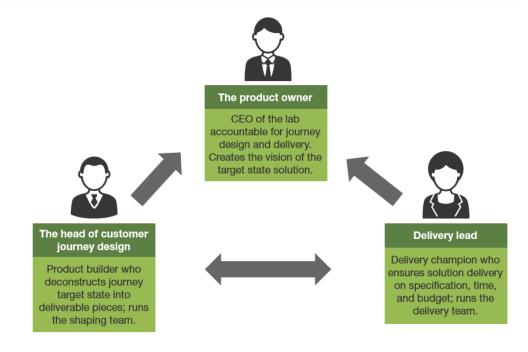


## Scaling Digital Transformation requiring new ways of Working

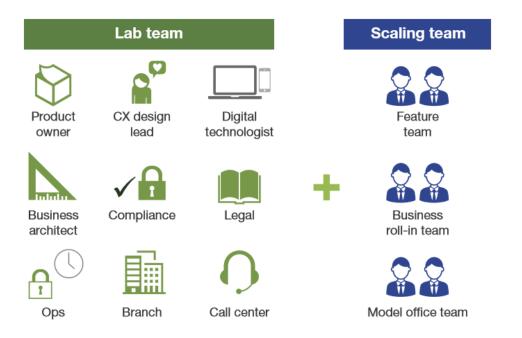


FIGURE 5 The Product Owner And Design And Delivery Partners Head Lloyds Banking Group Customer Labs

FIGURE 6 Cross-Functional Teams At Lloyds Banking Group Are Aligned Around Customer Journeys

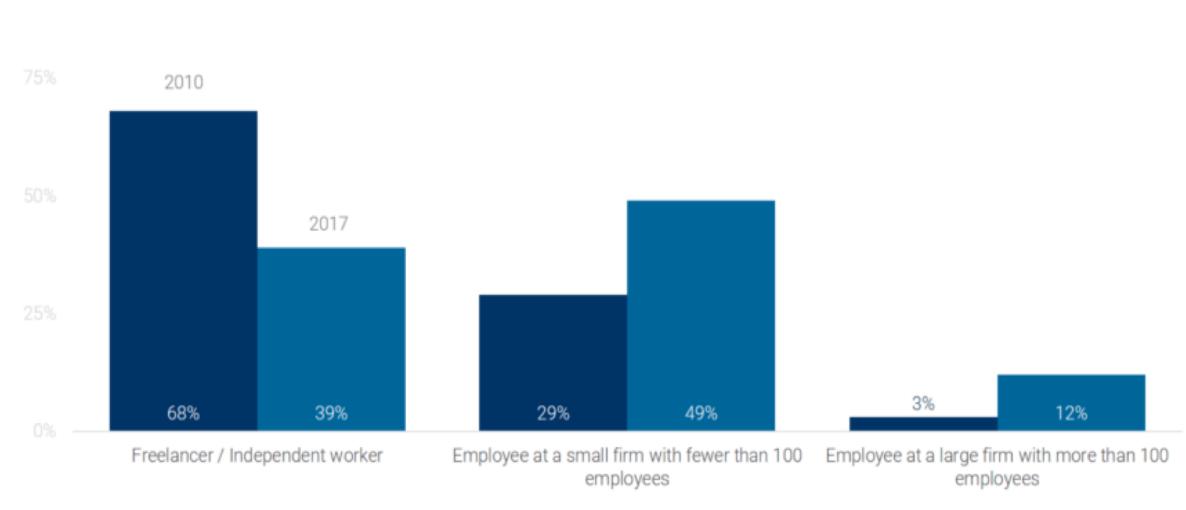


Source: Forrester/Lloyds Banking Group

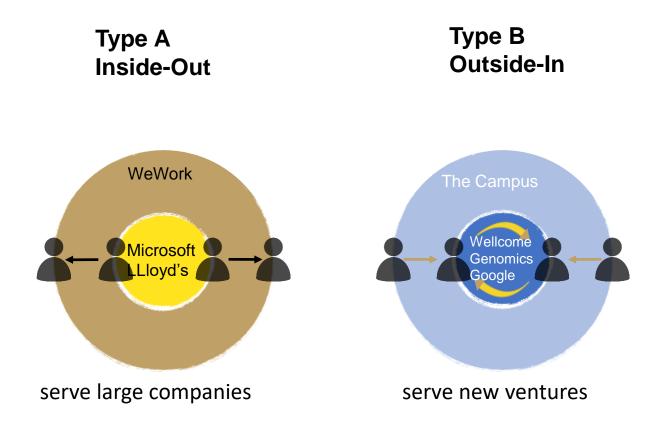


Source: Lloyds Banking Group

## Shifting Demographics of Co-working



## Co-Innovating through Co-Working





# Outside-In Coworking Spaces

- Type B: Outside In (Google Campus, Wellcome Genomics campus)
- The Outside In coworking spaces are organised by large enterprises (e.g. Wellcome Genomics Campus) who provide open spaces for entrepreneurs to join their community.



- Leading global collaborations
- Aiming to be an 'ideas factory'



- Realising the potential of 'big data'
- Freely available data and science

**BIC firms:** bringing commercial collaboration on to campus



















WELLCOME GENOME CAMPUS

## 88JFE8£Ina

 Enabling everyone to explore genomic science



 A partnership to transform drug discovery

## Digital Transformation in Organizations

Customer journeys through human-centred design

**Envisioning digital technologies for transformation** 

Shift from efficiency driven to agile working in multidisciplinary teams

Co-innovation through co-working in enabling digital transformation



# THANK YOU

Michael Barrett m.barrett@jbs.cam.ac.uk