

Syllabus

Doctoral Seminar in Empirical Option Pricing

Swedish House of Finance

Mikhail Chernov
London School of Economics
m.chernov@lse.ac.uk
May 2013

1 Course Description

The objective of this course is to cover the recent advances in models capturing joint dynamics of assets and the associated derivatives. These models allow a researcher to quantify sources of risk affecting an asset and how each of these risks is priced. This information is useful for practical use of derivatives (how much do you earn when you sell out-of-the-money puts and why?) and for development of realistic general equilibrium models. We will cover both empirical methods and findings in this area.

2 Topics

1. Motivation: Option Puzzles
2. Stochastic Processes
3. Simulation
4. Change of probabilities
5. Discrete-time models
6. Building blocks and their properties
7. Estimation methods
8. Studying the S&P 500 dynamics
9. Solving the S&P 500 option puzzles
10. "Model-free" implied variance of S&P 500
11. Time-varying central tendency of variance
12. Options on individual stocks vs the index
13. Learning about preferences and endowments from options

3 Readings and Reference Materials

The following textbooks/articles contain major reviews of the material:

- Bates (1996)
- Bates (2003)
- Garcia, Ghysels, and Renault (2009)
- Singleton (2006) (Ch. 15, 16)
- Annals issue of the Journal of Econometrics, Frontiers of Financial Econometrics and Financial Engineering, Vol. 116, no. 1-2 (2003)

I will expect familiarity with theoretical option pricing at the level of: Black and Scholes (JPE, 1973), or any other more modern rendition; Heston (RFS, 1993); Bates (RFS, 1996) and Duffie, Pan, and Singleton (ECMA, 2000).

References

- Aït-Sahalia, Yacine, and Andrew Lo, 2000, Nonparametric risk management and implied risk aversion, *Journal of Econometrics* 94, 9–51.
- Amengual, Dante, 2009, The term structure of variance risk premia, Working paper, Princeton University.
- Andersen, Torben, Oleg Bondarenko, and Maria Gonzalez-Perez, 2011, Coherent model-free implied volatility: A corridor fix for high-frequency VIX, Working paper, Kellogg.
- Andersen, Torben, and Jesper Lund, 1997, Estimating continuous-time stochastic volatility models of short rate, *Journal of Econometrics* 77, 343–377.
- Andersen, Torben G., Luca Benzoni, and Jesper Lund, 2002, An empirical investigation of continuous-time equity return models, *Journal of Finance* 57, 1239–1284.
- Backus, David, Mikhail Chernov, and Ian Martin, 2011, Disasters implied by equity index options, *Journal of Finance* 66, 1967–2010.
- Bakshi, Gurdip, Charles Cao, and Zhiwu Chen, 1997, Empirical performance of alternative option pricing models, *Journal of Finance* 52, 2003–2049.
- Bakshi, Gurdip, Nikunj Kapadia, and Dilip Madan, 2003, Why is the index smile so steep?, *Review of Financial Studies* 16, 101–143.
- Barro, Robert, 2006, Rare disasters and asset markets in the twentieth century, *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 121, 823–867.
- Bates, David, 1991, The Crash of '87 – Was it expected? The evidence from options markets, *Journal of Finance* 46, 1009–1044.

- , 1996, Testing option pricing models, in Maddala, and Rao, ed.: *Handbook of Statistics*, vol. 14 (Elsevier: Oxford).
- , 2003, Empirical option pricing: A retrospection, *Journal of Econometrics* 116, 387–404.
- Bates, David S, 2000, Post-’87 crash fears in the s&p 500 futures option market, *Journal of Econometrics* 77, 343–377.
- Bertholon, Henri, Alain Monfort, and Fulvio Pegoraro, 2008, Econometric asset pricing modelling, *Journal of Financial Econometrics* 6, 407–458.
- Branger, Nicole, and Christian Schlag, 2004, Why is the index smile so steep?, *Review of Finance* 8, 109–127.
- Broadie, Mark, Mikhail Chernov, and Michael Johannes, 2007, Model specification and risk premia: Evidence from futures options, *Journal of Finance* 62, 1453–1490.
- , 2009, Understanding index option returns, *Review of Financial Studies* 22, 4493–4529.
- Carr, Peter, and Dilip Madan, 1998, Towards a theory of volatility trading, in Robert Jarrow, ed.: *Volatility: New Estimation Techniques for Pricing Derivatives* (Risk Books: London).
- Chabi-Yo, Fousseini, Rene Garcia, and Eric Renault, 2008, State dependence can explain the risk aversion puzzle, *Review of Financial Studies* 21, 973–1011.
- Chan, Kalok C., Andrew Karolyi, Francis Longstaff, and Anthony Sanders, 1992, An empirical comparison of the alternative models of the short-term interest rate, *Journal of Finance* 47, 1209–1227.
- Cheredito, Patrick, Damir Filipovic, and Robert Kimmel, 2007, Market price of risk specifications for affine models: Theory and evidence, *Journal of Financial Economics* 83, 123170.
- Chernov, Mikhail, 2007, On the role of risk premia in volatility forecasting, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 25, 411–426.
- , A. Ronald Gallant, Eric Ghysels, and George Tauchen, 2003, Alternative models for stock price dynamics, *Journal of Econometrics* 116, 225–257.
- Chernov, Mikhail, and Eric Ghysels, 2000, A study towards a unified approach to the joint estimation of objective and risk neutral measures for the purposes of options valuation, *Journal of Financial Economics* 56, 407–458.
- Cheung, Sam, 2008, An empirical analysis of joint time-series of returns and the term-structure of option prices, Working paper, Columbia University.
- Corradi, Valentina, 2000, Reconsidering the continuous time limit of the GARCH(1,1) process, *Journal of Econometrics* 96, 145–153.
- Das, Sanjiv, and Rangarajan Sundaram, 1999, Of smiles and smirks: A term structure perspective, *Journal of Financial and Quantitative Analysis* 34, 211–234.

- Detemple, Jerome, Rene Garcia, and Marcel Rindisbacher, 2005, Asymptotic properties of Monte Carlo estimators of diffusions, *Journal of Econometrics* 34, 1–68.
- Drechsler, Itamar, 2011, Uncertainty, time-varying fear, and asset prices, Working paper, NYU Stern.
- , and Amir Yaron, 2011, Whats vol got to do with it, *Review of Financial Studies* 24, 1–45.
- Driessen, Joost, Pascal Maenhout, and Grigory Vilkov, 2009, The price of correlation risk: Evidence from equity options, *Journal of Finance* 64, 1377–1406.
- Dubinsky, Andrew, and Michael Johannes, 2006, Anticipated uncertainty, earning announcements and equity options, Working paper, Columbia University.
- Duffie, Darrell, Jun Pan, and Kenneth Singleton, 2000, Transform analysis and asset pricing for affine jump-diffusions, *Econometrica* 68, 1343–1376.
- Eraker, Bjorn, 2004, Do stock prices and volatility jump? Reconciling evidence from spot and option prices, *Journal of Finance* 59, 1367–1404.
- , Michael Johannes, and Nicholas Polson, 2003, The impact of jumps in volatility and returns, *Journal of Finance* 58, 1269–1300.
- Garcia, Rene, Eric Ghysels, and Eric Renault, 2009, The econometrics of option pricing, in Yacine Aït-Sahalia, and Lars Hansen, ed.: *Handbook of Financial Econometrics* (Elsevier: Oxford).
- Garcia, Rene, Richard Luger, and Eric Renault, 2003, Empirical assesement of an intertemporal option pricing model with latent variables, *Journal of Econometrics* 116, 49–83.
- Heston, Steven, 1993, A closed-form solution for options with stochastic volatility with applications to bond and currency options, *Review of Financial Studies* 6, 327–343.
- Honore, Peter, 1998, Pitfalls in estimating jump-diffusion models, Working paper.
- Ingersoll, Jonathan E., 1987, *Theory of Financial Decision Making* (Rowman and Littlefield Publishers: USA) first edn.
- Jackwerth, Jens, 2000, Recovering risk aversion from option prices and realized returns, *Review of Financial Studies* 13, 433–451.
- Jacquier, Eric, Nicholas G. Polson, and Peter Rossi, 1994, Bayesian analysis of stochastic volatility models, *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics* 12, 69–87.
- Jiang, George, and Yisong Tian, 2005, The model-free implied volatility and its information content, *Review of Financial Studies* 18, 1305–1342.
- Johannes, Michael, and Nicholas G. Polson, 2009, MCMC methods in financial econometrics, in Yacine Aït-Sahalia, and Lars Hansen, ed.: *Handbook of Financial Econometrics*, 1-72 (Elsevier: Oxford).

- Jones, Christopher S., 2003, The dynamics of stochastic volatility: Evidence from underlying and options markets, *Journal of Econometrics* 116, 181–224.
- Kloeden, Peter, and Eckhard Platen, 1999, *Numerical Solution of Stochastic Differential Equations* (Springer: Heidelberg, Germany) corrected third printing edn.
- Koopman, Siem Jan, D Creal, and Neil Shephard, 2009, Testing the assumptions behind importance sampling, *Journal of Econometrics* 149, 2–11.
- Liptser, Robert S., and Albert N. Shiryaev, 2001, *Statistics of Random Processes: I. General Theory* (Springer: Berlin Heidelberg) 2nd edn.
- Martin, Ian, 2011, Simple variance swaps, Working paper, Stanford GSB.
- Monfort, Alain, and Fulvio Pegoraro, 2010, Asset pricing with second-order esscher transforms, Working paper, Banque de France.
- Pan, Jun, 2002, The jump-risk premia implicit in options: Evidence from an integrated time-series study, *Journal of Financial Economics* 63, 3–50.
- Singleton, Kenneth, 2006, *Empirical Dynamic Asset Pricing* (Princeton University Press: Princeton, NJ) first edition edn.